AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

LISTING OF CLAIMS:

- 1-15 (Cancelled)
- 16. (Currently amended) A method of ameliorating treating a human subject suffering loss of photoreceptor function in a vertebrate eye, said method comprising:

administering an effective amount of an opsin-binding synthetic retinoid in a pharmaceutically acceptable vehicle to a vertebrate eye comprising a mutant opsin protein having a reduced affinity for 11-cis-retinal, wherein the mutant opsin protein is stabilized and human subject, expressing a mutant opsin protein with a substitution of Proline 23 by Histidine (P23H mutant opsin protein), to treat loss of photoreceptor function in said subject is ameliorated.

- 17. (Original) The method of claim 16, wherein the opsin-binding synthetic retinoid is orally administered to a vertebrate.
- 18. (Original) The method of claim 16, wherein the opsin-binding synthetic retinoid is locally administered to a vertebrate.
- 19. (Original) The method of claim 16, wherein the opsin-binding synthetic retinoid comprises a synthetic retinoid of formula I, II, III, IV, V, VI, VII, VIII, IX, X, XI, XII, or XIII.
- 20. (Previously presented) The method of claim 19, wherein the opsin-binding synthetic retinoid is a 9-cis-7 ring retinal or an 11-cis-7 ring retinal.

- 21. (Original) The method of claim 20, wherein the synthetic retinoid is cycloheptatrienylidene 11-cis-locked retinal or cycloheptatrienylidene 9-cis-locked retinal.
 - 22-34. (Cancelled)
- 35. (Previously presented) The method of claim 18, wherein the opsinbinding synthetic retinoid is locally administered by eye drops.
- 36. (Previously presented) The method of claim 18, wherein the opsinbinding synthetic retinoid is locally administered by intraocular injection.
- 37. (Previously presented) The method of claim 18, wherein the opsinbinding synthetic retinoid is locally administered by periocular injection.
- 38. (Previously presented) The method of claim 16, wherein the opsin-binding synthetic retinoid is an 11-cis-7-ring retinal.
- 39. (Previously presented) The method of claim 16, wherein an 11-cis-7-ring retinal is orally administered to a vertebrate.
- 40. (Previously presented) The method of claim 16, wherein an 11-cis-7-ring retinal is locally administered to a vertebrate.
- 41. (Previously presented) The method of claim 40, wherein an 11-cis-7-ring retinal is locally administered by eye drops.
- 42. (Previously presented) The method of claim 40, wherein an 11-cis-7-ring retinal is locally administered by intraocular injection.
- 43. (Previously presented) The method of claim 40, wherein an 11-cis-7-ring retinal is locally administered by periocular injection.
 - 44. (Cancelled)

- 45. (Currently amended) The method of claim 16, wherein the loss of photoreceptor function is due to said subject is suffering from retinitis pigmentosa.
 - 46. (Cancelled)
- 47. (New) The method of claim 16, wherein the opsin-binding synthetic retinoid is a derivative of 11-cis-retinal or 9-cis-retinal, wherein said derivative comprises the 20 carbon backbone of said 11-cis-retinal or 9-cis-retinal.
- 48. (New) The method of claim 16, wherein the opsin-binding synthetic retinoid is an acyclic derivative of 11-cis-retinal or 9-cis-retinal, wherein said acyclic derivative comprises the 20 carbon atoms of said 11-cis-retinal or 9-cis-retinal.